

Quick Start Guide:

| DODES. DDB108R2 Copyright © 2024 Diodes Incorporated | Pin Description | |
|---|------------------|---|
| Input Filter Ideal Diode Controller B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B | Pin | Description |
| | Vin | 3.8 V – 40 V Supply In |
| | GND | Common PCB ground |
| | PGND | PCB Input GND |
| | Vout | Output voltage (5V) |
| | J5 | Configure internal or external soft start using jumpers |
| Figure 1: DDB108R2 Demo Board | Vin (test point) | Probe to check input voltage to the AP64xx2Q device |
| | SW (test point) | Use an oscilloscope to check the switching stability and frequency of the AP64xx2Q |

Table 1: DDB108R2 Demo Board Pin Description

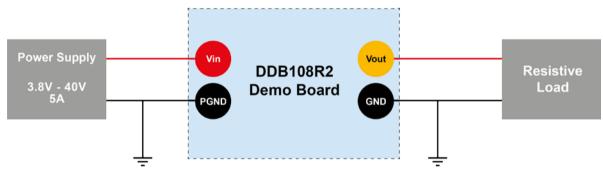


Figure 2: DDB108R2 Demo Board Test Setup

The DDB108R2 demo board has a simple layout and allows access to the appropriate signals through test points. To evaluate the performance of the DDB108R2, follow the procedure below:

Note: The pale-blue row indicates the default position.

| Enabled Disabled | J1 | Effect on DDB108R2 | |
|------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| | Header on "Enabled" side | Enables the AP64xx2Q device | |
| | Header on "Disabled" side | Disables the AP64xx2Q device | |
| | Neither/Both Connected | Not recommended | |

- Use jumper J1 to set: 1)
- 2)
- Connect a DC power supply between the VIN and PGND terminals. Connect the load to the VOUT and GND terminals (be sure it does not exceed the current limit of the device). 3)
- 4)
- Check all connections, then turn on the power supply. The EVM board should now power up with a 5V output voltage. 5)



Description:



Figure 3: Picture of the DDB108R2 Demo Board

The DDB108R2 Demo Board showcases the <u>AP64xx2Q</u> DC-DC buck converter family, the <u>AP74700Q</u> ideal diode controller, as well as the use of an EMI input filter. It demonstrates a system-level solution with reverse voltage protection, ISO 7637-2 transient pulse protection (using a suitable TVS), EMI filtering that passes CISPR 25 Class 4, as well as the DC-DC buck converter.

The input filter (as shown in figure 3 within the red square) contains a common mode choke with capacitors on either side of it in a Pi configuration. This is connected in series with an LC low pass filter containing an inductor and a capacitor. This combination makes the board CISPR 25 class 4 compliant.

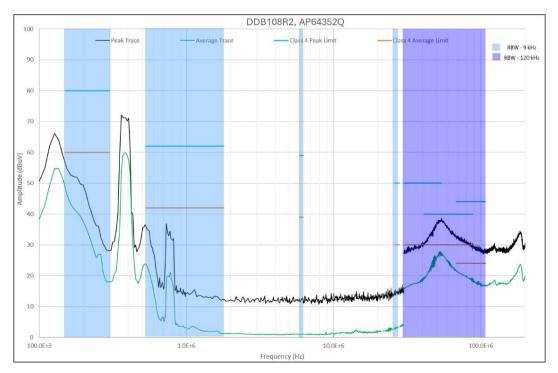


Figure 4: EMC Sweep of DDB108R2, with the AP64352Q installed, from 100 kHz – 200 MHz, 13.5V_{in}, 3.5A load, against CISPR 25 Class 4 limits.

The TVS is highlighted in light blue. This provides the board with ISO7367-2 pulse protection. The SMF4L30CAQ is a suitable choice for the TVS.



Description (continued):

The input RVP section of the board is highlighted in green and consists of the **AP74700Q**. The AP74700Q is a \pm 65V ideal diode MOSFET controller which provides reverse voltage protection and has a low-loss 20mV forward voltage drop rectifier in unidirectional power paths. The AP74700Q supports wide input operation range from 3.2V to 65V, allowing control of many popular DC rail voltage such as 12V, 24V, or higher automotive battery systems. The 3.2V input voltage support is suitable for severe cold crank requirements in automotive systems. The AP74700Q can withstand and protect loads from reverse voltages down to -65V.

The MOSFET design requirements of the AP74700Q are:

- 60V $V_{\text{DS(MAX)}} and \pm 20V V_{\text{GS(MAX)}}$
- $R_{DS(ON)} @ I_{Load(Nominal)}: (20 \text{ mV/ } I_{Load(Nominal)}) \le R_{DS(ON)}$
- MOSFET gate threshold voltage V_{TH}: 2V maximum

Due to the PowerDI3333-8 footprint on the DDB108R2 and the AP74700Q's design requirements, the DMTH6016LFVWQ is recommended as the MOSFET.

The **AP64xx2Q** family, highlighted in yellow, is a is a series of automotive-compliant, 1A/2A/3.5A/5A, synchronous buck converters with an input voltage of up to 40V. The devices fully integrate a high-side power MOSFET and a low-side power MOSFET to provide high-efficiency step-down DC-DC conversion.

The AP6xx2Q devices adopt peak current-mode control and have an integrated loop compensation network making them easy to use. The device range is available in the SO-8EP package.

Schematic Diagram:

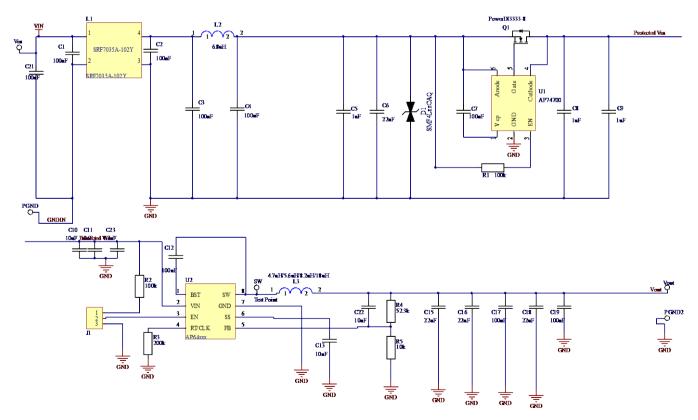
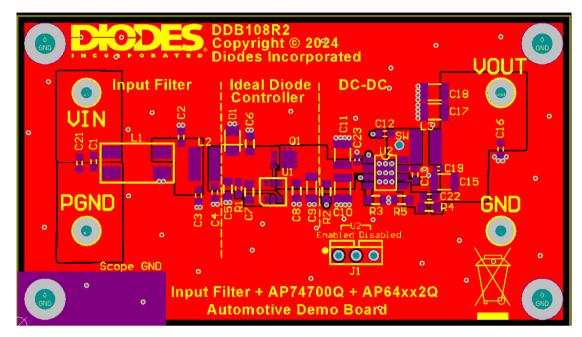


Figure 5: Schematic Diagram of the DDB108R2 Demo Board

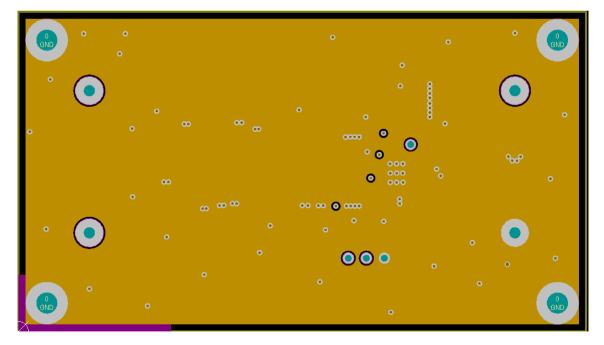


Board Layers (Top View):

Top Layer:



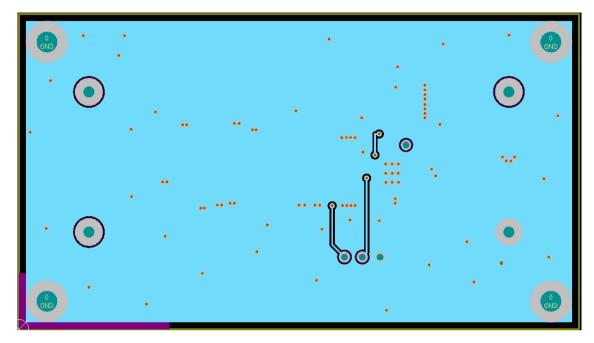
Mid Layer 1:



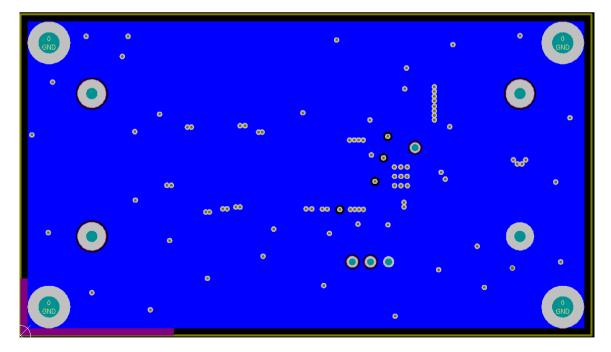


Board Layers (Top View) (continued):

Mid Layer 2:



Bottom Layer:





Bill Of Materials:

| Quantity | Idents | Description | Footprint |
|----------|----------------------------------|---|--------------------|
| 1 | U2 | AP64xx2Q | SO8-EP |
| 1 | U1 | AP74700Q | SOT26 |
| 1 | Q1 | DMTH6016LFVWQ | PowerDI3333-8 |
| 1 | D1 | SMF4LxxxAQ | DO219-AA |
| 1 | C10 | 10uF X7R Capacitor | 1210 |
| 1 | C11 | 1uF X7R Capacitor | 1210 |
| 2 | C15, C16, C18 | 22uF X7R Capacitor | 1210 |
| 1 | C7 | 100nF X7R Capacitor | 0805 |
| 1 | C4 | 10pF X7R Capacitor | 0805 |
| 1 | C6 | 22nF X7R Capacitor | 0805 |
| 2 | C3, C4 | 47nF X7R Capacitor | 0603 |
| 1 | C6 | 2.2uF X7R Capacitor | 0805 |
| 2 | C5, C8 | 1uF X7R Ceramic SMD Capacitor | 0805 |
| 3 | C1, C2 | 1uF X7R Ceramic SMD Capacitor | 0603C |
| 5 | C17, C19, C20, C21 | 100nF X7R Ceramic SMD Capacitor | 0603C |
| 1 | C22 | 10nF X7R Ceramic SMD Capacitor (optional) | 0603C |
| 4 | ExtClk, ExtSupply, ExtSupply1 | 1 pin header | Test pin_1 |
| 1 | J5 | 2W header | 0.1" 2W |
| 1 | L1 | Common-mode Choke, BOURNS SRF7035A-102Y | 7mm x 6mm x 3.5mm |
| 1 | L2 | Coilcraft XGL5050-682MEC, 6.8uH, 6.2A | 5050 |
| 1 | L3 | Coilcraft XGL5030-183MEC, 18uH, 3.3A (AP64102Q) Coilcraft XGL4030-822MEC, 8.2uH, 3.5A (AP64202Q) Coilcraft XGL5030-562MEC, 5.6uH, 6A (AP64352Q) Coilcraft XGL5030-472MEC, 4.7uH, 6.7A (AP64502Q) | 5030/4030 |
| 5 | R1, R2, R3, R4, R5 | SMD Thick Film Resistor | 0805 |
| 4 | Vin, Vout, PGND, GND | Test eyelets | 1.6mm test eyelets |



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